विद् 1. víd, a. knowing, understanding, familiar with (*nearly always* -°); f. knowledge (*rare*).

विद् 2. vid, a. (-°) finding, winning, gaining, procuring.

विद vid-a, a. (-°) = 1. vid, knowing, etc.  
विदंश vi-da*ms*a, m. spice.  
विदक्षिण vi-dakshi*n*a, a. *directed to a quarter* different from the south.  
विदग्ध ví-dagdha, pp. (√dah) burnt up; digested; decomposed; sharpened by experience, clever, crafty, artful: **-*k*û*d*âma*n*i,** m.N. *of an enchanted parrot;* **-tâ,** f. shrewdness, cleverness, adroitness.  
विदथ vid-átha, n. (V.) direction, command, order, rule; assembly, association, council, congregation, feast; array, troop, squadron (esp. *of the Maruts*); battle.  
विदथ्य vidath-yã, a. (V.) suitable for an assembly, able in council; festal.  
विददङ्क्षु vi-dadaṅk-shu, a. [√da*ms*] wishing to bite *or* eat *something*.  
विदद्वसु vidád-vasu, a. winning wealth (V.).  
विदर vi-dara, 1. m. [√d*rî*] crack; 2. a. free from cracks *or* holes (*earth*).

विदर्भ vi-darbha, m. [grassless = arid land] N. *of country south of the Vindhya (with the capital Ku*nd*ina) now called* Berar: pl. *the people;* sg. king of Vidarbha: **â,** f.N. *of the capital of* Vidarbha (= Ku*nd*ina); (**a**)**-tanayâ,** f. daughter of *the king of* Vidarbha; (**a**)**-nagarî,** f. city of Vidarbha; (**a**)**-râ*g*aputrî,** f.pat. *of* Rukmi*n*î; **-‿abhi-mukha,** a. facing Vidarbha.  
विदल vi-dala, a. burst, split; expanded, blown (*flower*); splint; split bamboo; split pea; **-dalana,** n. cracking (*of the earth*); cleaving; **-dalita,** pp. expanded, blown; **-dalî-k*ri***, split.  
विदान víd-âna (*or* á), pr. pt. *of* √2. vid.  
विदाय्य vid-ấyya, fp. to be found (RV.).  
विदार vi-dâra, m. tearing *or* hewing in pieces: **-ka,** a. tearing, cleaving, lacerating; **-dâra*n*a,** a. (**î**) rending, cleaving, ripping up, crushing; n.id.; boring, piercing, cutting down (*branches* etc.); refusal, rejection; **-dârin,** a.(***n*-î**) cleaving, shattering, etc.; **-dârva** *or* **-dârvya,** m.N. *of a snake demon;* **-dâsin,** a. [√das] drying up (*only in* a-); **-dâha,** m. heat.

विदि vid-i, *the root* 1. vid; **-itá,** pp. *of* √1. vid: **-pûrva,** a. previously known.  
विदिश् vi-dí*s*, f. intermediate point *of the compass (south-east etc.)*; **-di*s*â**, f. N. *of a river and of a town situated on it* (*now* Bilsa); N. *of a town on the Vetravatî*.

विदुर vid-ura, a. intelligent, wise; versed in (-°); m.N. *of a son of Vyâsa and younger brother of Dh*ri*tarâsh*t*ra and Pâ*nd*u*.  
विदुल vidula, m. *kind of* reed.  
विदुष्टर vidúsh-*t*ara, cpv. *of* vid-vás.  
विदुस् vid-ús, a. heedful, attentive (RV.).  
विदूर vi-dûra, a. remote, distant (*with* k*ri*, remove); far removed from, not attainable by (g.): **vídûram,** ad. far away *(*V.*,* C.*);* ab. *or* **-tas,** id.; from afar; lc. far away, from (-tas); °-, far, from afar; m.N.*;* N. *of a mountain, town, or locality:* **-ga,** a. far away; far-spreading (*scent*).  
विदूरथ vidûratha, m. *frequent* N.

विदूरय vi-dûra-ya, den. P. drive far away; **-dûra-sa*ms*rava,** a. audible a long way off; **-dûrî-bhû,** become far distant.  
विदूषक vi-dûsha-ka, a. [fr. cs. *of* √dush] detracting; m. jester, buffoon: sp. humourous companion *of the hero in a play exciting mirth by buffoonery of all kinds;* N. *of a Brâhman*.  
विदेघ vi-deghá, m. N. (Br.).

विदेश vi-de*s*a, m. foreign country; particular place: **-stha,** a. residing abroad; standing apart; occurring elsewhere.  
विदेह 1. vi-dehá, m. [ = videgha] N. *of a country in the modern Tirhut, with the capital Mithilâ:* pl. *the people;* sg. prince of Videha: **-nagarî,** f. = Mithilâ.  
विदेह 2. vi-deha, a. bodiless, deceased: **-tva**, n. release from the body: **-*m* prâpta**, dead.  
विद्ध vid-dha, pp. (√vyadh) pierced etc.  
विद्मन् vid-mán, n. (RV.) attention (in. attentively); knowledge: d.=inf. to know *or* learn.  
विद्य vid-ya, -° a. *for* vidyâ, knowledge; **-ya-mâna-gati**, a. having a resource (= any other course) *open to him*; **-ya-mâna-tva**, n. (abst. N2. fr. pr. pt. ps. *of* √2. vid) existence.

विद्या vid-yấ, f. knowledge, learning, science (esp. *the threefold* knowledge *of the Vedas:* 4, 14, 18, *and* 64 *sciences are spoken of*); magic; spell: (**â**)**-ko*s*a-g*ri*ha,** n. library; **-‿âgama,** m. acquisition of knowledge; **-guru,** m. instructor in science (esp. *sacred*); **-graha*n*a,** n. acquisition of sciences; **-tîrtha,** n. bathing-place of knowledge; **-tva,** n. the notion 'knowledge'; **-dâna,** n. imparting of (sacred) knowledge, instruction in science; **-dhana,** n. the treasure of knowledge.  
विद्याधर vidyâ-dhara, a. possessed of science *or* spells; m. *kind of (aerial) genius dwelling in the Himâlaya, attendant on* S*iva, and* possessed of magical power, fairy; N. *of various scholars:* ***-k*akravartin,** m. supreme lord of the fairies; **-tva,** n. condition of a fairy; **-mahâ-*k*akravartin,** m. paramount lord of all fairies; **-‿adhî*s*a,** m.id.: **-tâ,** f.abst. N2.

विद्याधरी vidyâ-dharî, f. female fairy, sylph; **-dharî-bhû,** become a fairy; **-dhara‿indra,** m. prince of the fairies: **-tâ,** f., **-tva,** n.abst. N2.; **-dhâra,** m. receptacle of knowledge, great scholar; **-‿adhidevatâ,** f. tutelary deity of the sciences, Sarasvatî; **-‿ânanda,** m. delight in knowledge; **-‿anupâlin,** a. faithfully preserving (*traditional*) learning; **-‿anta,** m. end of apprenticeship; **-pati,** m. chief scholar *at a court:* **-tva,** n.abst. N2.; **-phala,** n. fruit of learning; **-bala,** n. power of enchantment; **-ma*th*a,** m. monastic school, college; **-mada,** m. pride of learning; **-mandira,** n. school-house, college; **-maya,** a. consisting *or* absorbed in knowledge; **-‿ara*n*ya,** m.N. *of various scholars,* esp. *of* Mâdhavâ*k*ârya; **-ratna,** n. jewel of knowledge; **-‿ârambha,** m. beginning of study; **-‿artha,** a. desirous of knowledge; **-‿arthin,** a.id.; **-va*ms*a,** m. *chronological* list of teachers; **-vat,** a. learned; **-‿avata*m*sa,** m.N. *of a fairy;* **-vadhû,** f. muse; **-vayo-v*ri*ddha,** pp. old in learning and years; **-vikraya,** m. instruction for pay; **-vid,** a. learned; **-viruddha,** pp. conflicting with science; **-v*ri*ddha,** pp. old in knowledge; **-ve*s*man,** n. school-house, college; **-vrata-snâta**: **-ka,** a. having concluded *Vedic* study and *his* vows; **-sa*m*pradâna,** n. imparting of knowledge; **-sâgara,** m. ocean of knowledge, ep. *of a great scholar;* **-sthâna,** n. branch of knowledge; **-snâta**: **-ka,** a. having finished *Vedic* study; **-hîna,** pp. destitute of knowledge, unlearned, illiterate.  
विद्युज्जिह्व vidyu*g-g*ihva, a. having a lightning-like tongue; m.N. *of a Râkshasa and of a Yaksha*.  
विद्युत् vi-dyút, a. (shining asunder), flashing *(*V.*);* f. gleaming weapon (V.); lightning: **-kampa,** m. quivering of lightning; **-pâta,** m. stroke of lightning; **-pu*ñg*a,** m.N. *of a fairy;* **-prapatana,** n. (fall =) stroke of lightning; **-prabha,** a. shining like lightning; m.N.: **â,** f.N.; **-vat,** a. containing *or* charged with lightning *(cloud);* m. thunder-cloud.  
विद्युद्दामन् vidyud-dâman, n. flash of (forked) lightning; **-dyotâ,** f.N. *of a princess;* **-dhva*g*a,** m.N. *of an Asura;* (**úd**)**-ratha,** a. borne on a car of lightning (RV.); **-vallî,** f. flash of lightning; **n-mâlâ,** f. wreath of lightning; N.; **n-mâlin,** a. wreathed with lightning; m.N.; **l-lekhâ,** f. streak of lightning; N. *of a merchant's wife*.  
विद्येश vidyâ‿î*s*a, m. lord of knowledge, ep. *of S*iva; *a class of the saved among the mystical* S*ivaites;* **-‿î*s*vara,** m.id.*;* N. *of a magician*.  
विद्योत vi-dyota, a. flashing; m. lustre; N.: **â,** f.N.; **-dyotaka,** a. illuminating, illustrating; **-dyotana**, a.id.*;* n. flashing, lightning; **-dyotin,** a. illuminating, illustrating (-°).  
विद्योपयोग vidyâ‿upayoga, m. acquisition of learning from (ab.); **-‿upâr*g*anâ,** f. acquisition of knowledge.  
विद्रव vi-drava, m. flight; consternation, panic; **-drâva*n*a,** a. putting to flight, scaring; n. (putting to) flight; **-drâvin,** a. fleeing; **-drâvya,** fp. to be put to flight; **-druta,** pp. √dru; **-druti,** f. run.  
विद्रुम vi-druma, 1. n. [peculiar tree], coral; 2. a. treeless: **-*kkh*âya**, a. 1. coral-coloured; 2. affording no tree-shade; **-da*nd*a**, m. branch of coral: **-tâ**, f. condition of a (*fivefold*) branch of coral (*said of the hand*); **-latâ**, f. branch of coral; **-vana**, n. id.

विद्वज्जन vid-va*g-g*ana, m. man of knowledge, learned man; **-vat-tâ,** f., **-vat-tva,** n. learning.